Lewis structures

Review of steps to drawing Lewis structures:

1) Calculate number of valance electrons in the molecule.

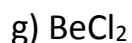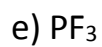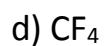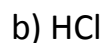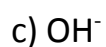2) Calculate the number of electrons each atom needs to complete its octet.

3) Subtract 1 from 2 – this will give you the number of bonding electrons in the molecule.

4) Draw the skeletal structure of the molecule with the least electronegative atom at the center.

5) Complete the octets of the atoms in the molecule.

6) Add multiple bonds to complete the octets (if necessary).

Examples:

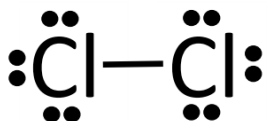1) Draw Lewis structures for the following molecules:

a) Cl_2

b) HCl

c) CH_3Cl

d) CF_4

e) PF_3

f) BF_3

g) $BeCl_2$

h) N_2H_4

i) H_2O

j) CH_3OH

k) CO

l) C_2H_4

j) HCN
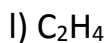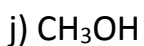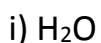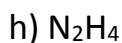
2) Draw Lewis structures for the following ions:

a) Cl^-

b) NH_4^+

c) OH^-

Answers:

1)

Cl₂

HCl
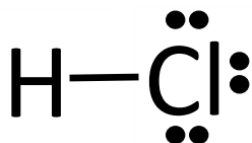
CH₃Cl
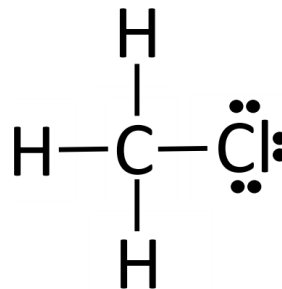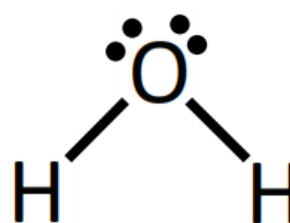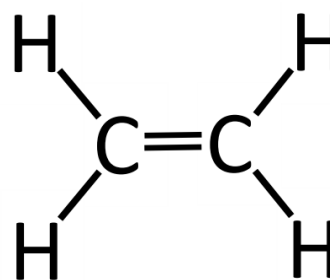

PF₃
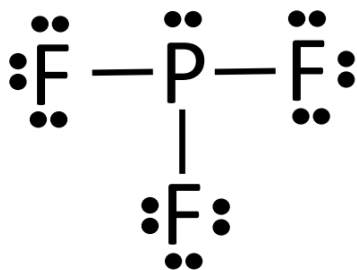
BF₃ *
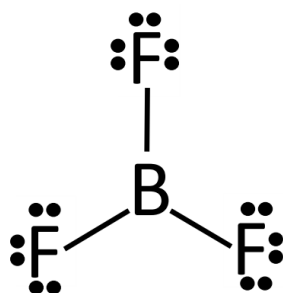
BeCl₂ *

CF₄
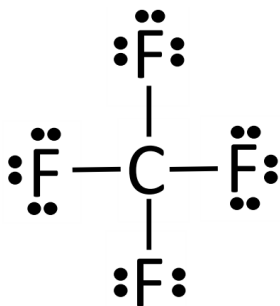
N₂H₄
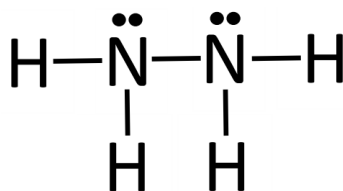
H₂O

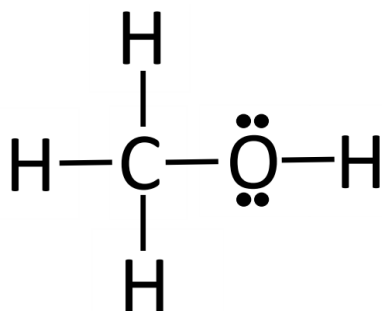* Boron and Beryllium
are exceptions to the
octet rule.

CH₃OH

CO

C₂H₄

HCN

2)

Cl⁻

OH⁻

NH₄⁺