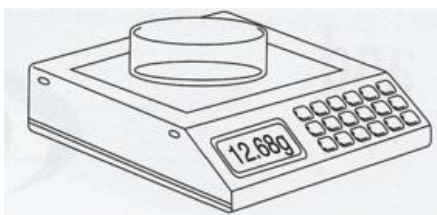


### Calculating uncertainties

1) Calculate the uncertainty for each of the measurements on the following equipment:

a) Electronic mass balance



Absolute uncertainty:

Measurement including absolute uncertainty:

% uncertainty:

b) Digital thermometer



Absolute uncertainty:

Measurement including absolute uncertainty:

% uncertainty:

c) Digital pH meter

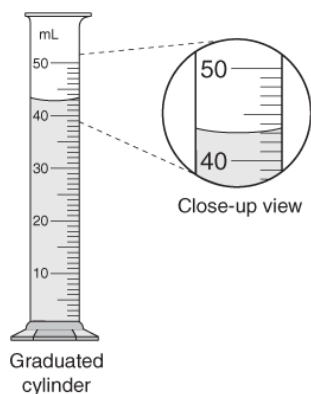


Absolute uncertainty:

Measurement including absolute uncertainty:

% uncertainty:

d) Measuring cylinder

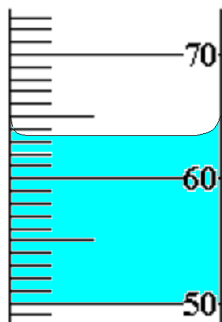


Absolute uncertainty:

Measurement including absolute uncertainty:

% uncertainty:

## e) Measuring cylinder



Absolute uncertainty:

Measurement including absolute uncertainty:

% uncertainty:

## f) Burette



Absolute uncertainty:

Measurement including absolute uncertainty:

% uncertainty:

## 2) Propagating Errors Practice

A sample of aluminium is found to have a mass of  $11.26 \pm 0.05$  g and a volume of  $4.31 \pm 0.01$  cm<sup>3</sup>

- Calculate the percentage uncertainties in the mass and the volume:
- What is the experimental value for the density of the aluminium? (with uncertainty)
- Given that the density of aluminium is  $2.71$  g cm<sup>-3</sup>, what is the percentage error?